

Phonogram- Word Fluency

**by
Ron Yoshimoto**

Phonogram-Word Fluency

Practitioners in the OG approach need to work on improving single word decoding skills. This entails teaching strategies in sounding out words but also emphasizing fluency in decoding. The enclosed fluency sheets provide practice in the latter and are arranged via the attached scope and sequence. Children are provided the sheets whereby they read the words as quickly as possible. The teacher times their efforts, records the results (date/time on the recording sheet) and notes errors. Ample practice is needed for each fluency sheet and the goal is decreasing the time required to read the words. Children could also record their times and graph the results thereby integrating mathematics.

Ron Yoshimoto

SCOPE AND SEQUENCE: LANGUAGE STRUCTURES

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PHONOLOGY (SOUNDS)	<p>Phonemic Awareness -----> Letter Recognition -----> Consonant digraphs ---> Letter Combinations ("q" is always followed by "u") Handwriting (sh, th, ch, wh) (ang, ..., ank,...) Basic Sound/Symbol *can be introduced earlier. (floss rule) (a, t, b, l, f, h, p, s, u, m, r, c, w, g, y, v, i, n, d, j, z, qu, o, k, e, x) (no English words end in a "v"/"i")</p> <p>-ck/-dge/-tch -> vowel-consonant-e -> Vowel Digraphs-R-controlled -> Vowel Digraphs, etc. (higher) - --> Advanced (-ed) ("s" saying /z/) (Lower Level) (-ture*, ur, -tion*, -age*, -sion*, ie, (Latin) (all) (oi, oy, ar, ee, or, ai, ay, er, ue, ph, -stle*, ey*, ough, wr, -ckle*, du = /joo/ (-ld, -nd, -st) igh, oa, "y" = / i /, oo, ea, -cket*, ui, or = /er/*, augh, ei*, gn tu = /choo/, ou, ow, kn, ir, au, aw, oe, eu, ar = /er/*, ch = /k/ or /sh/, ear, tual/tuate ew, eigh) qua, y = / i /, our*, -que*, -gue*, tious/cious (Soft/hard "c"/"g") wor, gh*, alk/alt, -mb, wa, rh, -mn, tial/cial, war, a = / ð /*, y = /i/ in long words*) tiate/ciate</p> <p><i>**1-1-1, Silent-e, and Y to i introduced after teaching some suffixes.</i> <i>*Syllabication involved in these: may need to teach later</i></p>
STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS SYLLABICATION	<p>Closed syllable -----> vc/cv -----> vowel-consonant-e syllable -----> vc/cv-c-e >>> vc/cv ----> open syllable -> *(teach after short vowels) y = /e/</p> <p>v/cv, v/c-v-c-e, v/cy ----> consonant-le syllable -----> vc/c-le, v/c-le ----> vc/v ----> r-controlled syllable/division* ---></p> <p>vc/ccv -----> -tion/-sion -----> diphthong syllable/division ---> compound words* -----> prefix/root/suffix** ----></p> <p>v/v -----> Crazy "i" and connectives</p> <p><i>*May be taught earlier</i> <i>**See Morphology</i></p>
MORPHOLOGY (LATIN)	<p>Closed prefixes (un, ex, in, mis, con, etc.) -----> open prefixes (re, pre, pro, de, etc.) ----> introduce roots -----> (introduce after closed syllables) (after introducing open syllable) (after teaching some affixes)</p> <p>Lower level suffixes (-ed, -er, -est, -ing, -ful, -ly, etc.)</p> <p>Continue introducing prefixes/suffixes/roots -----> chameleon prefixes -----> Similar-sounding suffixes closed - open syllable changes (-est/ist, -es/-ous, -able/-ible)</p>

Fluency: Recording Sheet

Student: _____

Phonogram Fluency	Date/Time	Date/Time	Date/Time	Date/Time
Short A				
Short U				
Short I				
Short O				
Short E				
Short Vowels				
Short Vowels 2				
Short Vowels (ng, nk, floss)				
Short Vowels (ck, tch, dge)				
Vowel-consonant-e				
Short Vowel/Vowel-consonant-e				
all-ld-oy/ui-ar				
ee				
all, ld, oy, oi, ar, ee				
or, ai/ai				
er, igh, oa, y = \bar{i}				

Fluency: Recording Sheet (2)

Student: _____

[illegible]

Short A: Fluency

fat	lad	cap	ax	vat	sap	fast	7
rat	am	path	fan	sad	dad	yam	14
bad	sag	at	bag	past	pat	land	21
can	nap	lap	tax	tan	pan	lab	28
slap	had	bath	ham	ran	mad	band	35
map	last	trap	hat	raft	rash	wax	42
sand	mat	tad	van	slam	wag	ram	49
pad	glad	tap	mash	nab	cab	trap	56
man	jam	bran	had	fad	flat	rag	63
crab	jab	brat	grab	dam	clap	gap	70
stab	flap	flag	clam	hash	tag	cast	77
and	chat	cash	plan	dab	lag	rap	85

Short U: Fluency

but	sup	cub	rush	run	tub	gut	7
yum	tusk	hut	bud	up	slug	bun	14
dug	bug	gum	husk	pug	pun	grub	21
rug	fun	rust	hum	dug	hush	bunt	28
gush	rut	gun	rub	hub	shut	jug	35
sub	gust	hug	nun	bust	mug	smug	42
must	club	mush	hunt	pup	jump	fun	49
hut	cut	sum	stun	dust	spun	dub	56
hush	bun	rum	cup	sun	lump	nut	63
drum	tug	chug	runt	plum	jug	smug	70
bus	nut	bum	slum	mug	jump	snug	77
shut	up	run	sub	bump	cut	stub	85

Short I: Fluency

it	pit	tint	spit	tilt	fit	fib	7
sit	win	mist	wit	lint	lid	fish	14
kid	fist	in	six	hint	dish	silt	21
pig	flip	tin	lift	kit	mint	chin	28
vim	crib	fin	mix	grin	din	fig	35
quit	zip	list	bib	slip	big	skid	42
lip	kin	pin	swim	trip	wig	dim	49
sin	hip	slim	dig	wish	nip	ship	56
lit	rip	slid	rim	sift	rib	chip	63
tip	hit	grip	bid	rift	bin	sit	70
sip	thin	rid	spin	rip	snip	rift	77
fix	clip	him	jig	bit	fit	dip	85

Short O: Fluency

ox	drop	log	rod	mop	flop	pop	7
dot	got	cop	flog	lot	trot	tot	14
log	moth	pod	rob	rot	tot	sob	21
fox	dog	frog	Tom	stop	rod	cot	28
soft	hog	fond	crop	job	prom	lop	35
cost	plot	cob	posh	hot	spot	pot	42
pop	jog	snob	sob	prop	trot	sod	49
slot	shop	crop	top	clot	mob	glob	56
nod	hop	lost	box	rot	slob	fog	63
box	gob	blot	mom	cod	shot	Bob	70
chop	fog	prod	rob	jot	hot	nod	77
dog	dot	cot	stop	lot	shop	chop	85

Short E: Fluency

bet	shed	Ben	rest	dent	yelp	yet	7
met	fret	net	zest	tend	men	hem	14
jet	mesh	red	sled	vend	jet	belt	21
den	then	beg	led	felt	fed	bet	28
hen	went	send	men	left	red	welt	35
web	jest	keg	hex	mend	net	peg	42
vex	best	vet	bed	melt	step	lent	49
wed	them	set	pet	peg	vest	jet	56
leg	elk	fed	rent	fend	fret	west	63
pen	help	ten	nest	bend	jest	sped	70
wet	self	sent	best	lend	stem	sent	77
let	elf	red	tent	end	test	step	85

Short Vowels: Fluency

bet	tent	jug	dash	slum	men	crab	7
run	can	past	pet	fond	ten	cub	14
nap	tot	stop	rip	raft	hut	fit	21
beg	rest	dust	dad	lump	tip	cast	28
last	net	sum	grab	jump	lift	rob	35
flap	end	dug	sad	pond	him	cloth	42
sent	shut	met	hog	tusk	hush	then	49
tug	plan	help	dot	hem	shop	trip	56
lad	shot	went	pop	let	job	had	63
fox	snap	bent	rust	mint	trot	hen	70
nest	sun	fan	nab	must	dent	hug	77
cot	math	hop	dish	rush	fed	gun	85

Short Vowels 2: Fluency

fat	zip	wish	hint	mast	bust	tin	7
kid	fast	pat	web	land	tan	rip	14
log	bent	ham	grip	wig	nut	west	21
rub	fin	plum	test	pot	van	list	28
vet	felt	club	flag	cob	slot	sat	35
can	tap	chat	fun	slip	tub	best	42
dog	hand	mist	trap	hip	mop	rat	49
jet	chop	sift	tap	pig	rug	thin	56
box	swim	sand	clap	jot	let	send	63
mad	cut	bag	six	mom	drag	hunt	70
hat	frog	spin	sub	chip	cash	wet	77
sit	crab	left	cup	bath	pen	hug	85

Short Vowels (-ng, -nk, floss): Fluency

bang	mush	drum	clam	swing	puff	rash	7
wing	mat	hunk	shell	bank	thud	mink	14
fang	cast	still	that	sham	smell	brass	21
mill	hum	bell	lot	gang	pill	sink	28
chill	crop	rang	chop	pass	thing	slug	35
less	yank	prop	shed	stuff	stink	mob	42
sank	vet	huff	miss	wink	toss	drink	49
bass	tank	big	off	grass	club	sting	56
pink	slim	kit	blank	thud	dress	drank	63
hang	drop	sell	belt	moss	bring	spot	70
fish	gull	bill	lung	press	chug	hit	77
cop	bunk	thank	boss	king	moth	grin	85

Short Vowels (-ck, -dge, -tch): Fluency

lack	hatch	stick	snatch	back	hung	ditch	7
quack	path	rung	trust	rank	plot	track	14
plant	slept	budge	song	bridge	notch	fetch	21
judge	class	sick	strong	grub	drink	luck	28
stack	bench	plank	crisp	slant	patch	pledge	35
truck	match	spank	dust	spend	lamp	shelf	42
catch	trunk	lodge	flint	duck	chest	stung	49
long	frost	brass	stem	stamp	clock	pitch	56
camp	rock	stack	hitch	lunch	nudge	deck	63
pick	swift	hedge	blink	twist	broth	blast	70
switch	junk	swept	cliff	dock	ridge	pinch	77
brush	fudge	sniff	cross	neck	blond	drill	85

V-consonant-e: Fluency

rake	tide	hope	lake	shone	wipe	slope	7
hide	cone	shine	take	doze	nine	cave	14
cake	trade	froze	mine	smile	wade	grade	21
size	gave	grime	note	cube	rope	wide	28
bone	save	whale	name	ripe	drive	spine	35
tune	stove	hate	coke	skate	bike	lame	42
make	joke	fire	drove	white	shave	dome	49
safe	tile	same	mule	pane	plate	code	56
fine	wave	kite	woke	snake	slide	prize	63
tone	tribe	pipe	care	plane	crime	mope	70
home	hike	dime	shake	fade	vote	brave	77
cute	lime	pine	tame	June	poke	chase	85

Short Vowels/V-c-e: Fluency

dime	grass	line	theft	prime	eve	latch	7
stung	take	badge	wine	poke	kick	sack	14
fade	cave	drill	maze	flat	slate	lock	21
damp	shine	when	rote	stuck	ranch	cake	28
spunk	dune	fret	spun	think	cone	pack	35
make	smash	home	wedge	ripe	scare	nudge	42
witch	stitch	stiff	glide	dunk	hunch	joke	49
rink	shag	tick	stand	honk	west	spring	56
shift	mate	hive	stock	spade	skill	bled	63
crate	sock	fuss	glide	quote	hedge	stone	70
crack	shame	prom	grudge	shine	choke	crest	77
sank	inch	dodge	lime	crush	note	catch	85

all-ld-oy/oi-ar: Fluency

ball	arm	mild	ark	fold	foil	sold	7
coil	bard	toil	tart	ploy	most	yard	14
star	oil	call	hard	boil	yarn	post	21
tar	spar	spoil	told	harp	tall	dart	28
host	scar	join	poise	joy	starch	toy	35
start	ball	parch	wild	march	bold	harsh	42
soil	hoy	coin	voice	garb	kind	broil	49
gold	park	mind	shark	wall	barb	arch	56
smart	soy	card	cold	boy	sharp	blind	63
bark	small	moist	sparse	loin	hold	stark	70
stall	dark	host	mold	darn	spark	void	77
bark	told	foil	toy	harp	starch	mark	85

ee: Fluency

see	meet	steep	leek	keel	geese	queen	7
feet	bleed	beer	wheeze	reek	sweep	sheep	14
peeve	weed	teen	beet	eel	sweet	feel	21
jeep	steed	fee	week	three	leer	fleece	28
deed	sleet	reed	seed	deer	spleen	peek	35
heed	preen	sheer	bee	reel	keen	street	42
reef	creed	wee	need	deem	week	peel	49
seep	queer	breeze	cheer	weep	squeeze	speech	56
peep	sleeve	sheet	tree	keep	teeth	greed	63
feed	greet	free	meek	peek	sneer	heel	70
beet	jeep	sheen	glee	breed	cheese	steel	77
weed	spree	deep	creep	freeze	cheek	green	85

Fluency: all, ld, oy, oi, ar, ee

deer	speech	gold	teeth	coin	breeze	boy	7
hard	weep	part	shark	keel	steel	cart	14
queen	groin	small	beer	sleeve	find	marsh	21
spoil	keep	join	broil	sparse	meek	seed	28
green	star	boil	child	street	bark	tree	35
heel	kind	peek	joy	feet	cheek	peel	42
told	feel	yard	free	toy	sold	squeeze	49
creep	park	breed	call	creed	joint	three	56
sweet	seep	moist	dark	cheese	beet	speed	63
soil	hall	bleed	sheet	most	yard	preen	70
deep	harm	smart	broil	sleet	week	tree	77
poise	reef	old	sweep	noise	eel	freeze	85

Fluency: or/ai/ay

horse	air	flair	cord	snort	rail	morn	7
braid	wail	dorm	bait	fair	wait	lay	14
frail	scorn	clay	rain	form	raid	slay	21
lord	nay	born	corn	gay	pray	fork	28
vain	hay	fair	norm	maid	aim	way	35
wait	nor	maim	storm	faint	bay	horn	42
gray	taint	orb	wail	fail	porch	drain	49
jail	torch	may	ray	fort	brain	waist	56
for	hail	torn	sail	say	day	pay	63
train	grain	ford	cork	tail	gait	sort	70
corn	lorn	snail	stray	horde	gray	slain	77
stay	chain	short	saint	aid	ail	port	85

Fluency: er, igh, oa, y = ī

her	soap	loam	verse	toad	night	herd	7
boat	fright	goat	cry	oak	coal	sly	14
my	gloat	try	verb	goad	bloat	might	21
board	right	soak	load	shy	foam	coarse	28
loaf	dry	pert	soar	fight	poach	slight	35
terse	roar	goal	fry	stern	blight	roam	42
oar	perm	loan	flight	road	light	foal	49
coat	roach	cloak	foam	croak	coast	nerve	56
cry	tight	throat	fern	spy	moan	oath	63
her	moat	coax	boast	bright	pry	hoax	70
clerk	spry	boar	serve	why	groan	term	77
roast	herd	sight	toast	fright	float	sigh	85

Fluency: all to y = ī

harsh	roar	soil	boast	might	ball	moan	7
boar	freeze	coast	poise	smart	board	paint	14
dark	grain	sweet	road	joy	oath	boy	21
throat	join	spry	raid	toast	queen	goat	28
greet	train	teeth	load	cold	speech	find	35
night	child	fright	stork	vain	right	tray	42
seed	moat	serve	dry	snarl	chain	pry	49
boar	voice	oath	carp	oar	verb	small	56
fern	toad	moist	poach	clay	why	play	63
slight	weep	braid	boat	sweet	coin	loan	70
herd	broil	float	tail	waist	night	term	77
cheek	fight	dart	boast	sheep	stall	groin	85

Fluency: Short vowels to y = ī

champ	bright	lime	wait	scold	sight	quill	7
soap	toad	corn	graze	roach	cube	switch	14
herd	sack	why	thrust	crank	sparse	join	21
start	string	quote	cute	twist	blind	term	28
stuff	quail	sweep	drain	voice	thank	smudge	35
yarn	oak	clock	short	grind	creep	shark	42
tight	plush	screen	storm	lunch	sway	stern	49
meet	cheer	goad	grade	pry	roast	flesh	56
whip	brave	broil	blend	string	stone	pray	63
sail	gloss	point	throat	bridge	coast	night	70
patch	sheen	snail	joy	swing	sleeve	trunk	77
train	float	shelf	strong	scratch	stork	prize	85

Fluency: oo and ea (eat)

noon	sea	root	meat	spear	peace	peal	7
troop	neat	noon	beach	feast	cool	zeal	14
goon	ream	pea	loom	flea	freak	boom	21
stool	scoop	snoot	zoo	lean	food	bleak	28
wheat	least	meal	loop	seal	spoon	leaf	35
leak	moon	drool	tea	deal	broom	tease	42
soon	beat	fool	steal	doom	heat	hoot	49
year	bead	hoop	heal	beam	heath	speak	56
shoot	goon	seat	coop	leap	boom	ear	63
pool	scream	steam	bean	mood	dream	beast	70
stool	room	reap	reach	teach	cream	snoop	77
hoof	proof	team	soon	leave	gleam	mead	85

Fluency: oo and ea (eat)2

troop	teal	root	tear	swoop	cool	bleat	7
preach	lease	noose	noon	spoon	please	bloom	14
streak	spear	veal	leash	boost	cheat	stream	21
smooth	crease	scoot	grease	sneak	weave	sear	28
plead	deal	sheath	tooth	steam	boon	breach	35
zoo	choose	feat	dean	hoot	room	peak	42
roof	leaf	wean	creak	ooze	breathe	snoop	49
veal	stool	groom	squeak	hear	plead	flea	56
fear	seal	dear	pleat	spook	mood	sheaf	63
loose	ease	bean	stoop	health	moon	ream	70
weak	scoop	snooze	east	bleach	goof	heat	77
soon	ream	leak	neat	goose	neath	feast	85

Fluency: ou and ea (head)

head	out	dealt	found	flour	breast	grout	7
cloud	bout	flout	read	blouse	spout	mount	14
wealth	sour	breath	wound	tout	louse	hound	21
loud	deaf	gout	health	round	dread	mound	28
meant	lout	rout	mouth	threat	realm	loud	35
shroud	bound	south	death	rouse	our	ground	42
sprout	scour	threat	pouch	ouch	pout	dreamt	49
dead	couch	snout	stealth	out	thread	gout	56
mouth	scout	bread	vouch	mouse	found	count	63
leapt	trout	slouch	meant	pound	spread	found	70
proud	crouch	shout	sweat	thread	read	hound	77
tread	ouch	stead	sweat	house	sound	ground	85

Fluency: ou/ow

out	house	mouse	wow	shower	spout	growl	7
found	bout	crouch	plow	flour	brow	grout	14
scow	slouch	town	how	count	rouse	mount	21
trout	cow	now	power	shout	sow	town	28
scout	vouch	prow	sound	pound	lout	flower	35
clown	shout	mouth	brown	south	owl	sprout	42
howl	scour	tower	bow	couch	lout	fowl	49
snout	howl	ouch	louse	pout	how	gout	56
prowl	proud	jowl	noun	pouch	tout	blouse	63
bound	vow	our	now	sour	crown	shroud	70
vowel	round	brow	cloud	frown	flout	drown	77
howl	towel	ground	chow	wound	scowl	mound	85

Fluency: ow (slow), kn, ir, au, aw

bow	knit	shown	knack	fir	jaw	slow	7
knead	cause	dirt	haunt	paw	bird	crawl	14
saw	fraud	low	jaunt	glow	laud	claw	21
blow	knap	launch	flaw	thaw	thrown	brawl	28
fraud	awl	grow	row	squirt	first	fawn	35
cause	flown	gaunt	staunch	knock	bowl	haunt	42
stow	shirt	vault	knot	drawl	known	prawn	49
sauce	row	clause	taunt	show	yawn	quirk	56
blown	cause	grown	stir	flirt	crow	draw	63
knee	sow	know	tow	knave	shawl	knight	70
sir	knell	skirt	knife	spawn	snow	straw	77
throw	fault	raw	flow	law	third	thaw	85

Fluency: Short vowels to aw

serve	shirt	crown	broom	knot	crude	straw	7
blouse	gray	down	slope	crunch	prowl	smooth	14
bind	taint	fault	sly	squeal	snatch	street	21
bowl	grain	stood	crown	third	south	oak	28
short	bright	knack	tweed	frail	foot	stream	35
good	ground	join	food	snow	point	blouse	42
shawl	clutch	wheat	prawn	mart	might	stork	49
load	sprout	keen	stale	chow	chime	grout	56
peace	spring	clause	creak	stress	knock	dredge	63
grown	poise	brook	waist	trust	crank	pool	70
seed	arch	brink	launch	coarse	throw	gloat	77
slant	plow	crook	drool	fleck	roast	blast	85

Fluency: oe, ew, eigh, ur, ie, ue

urn	brief	fur	new	fief	blurt	slur	7
field	toe	cur	weigh	chief	blue	burp	14
stew	wield	lurk	yield	sue	screw	clue	21
purse	rue	burn	pew	blur	thief	eight	28
shrewd	few	niece	hue	curb	lien	field	35
shield	Turk	threw	slur	true	turn	grew	42
crew	burnt	due	sieve	hoe	glue	burst	49
turf	cue	freight	spurt	pie	fierce	hewn	56
curt	doe	piece	surf	niece	dew	grief	63
thieve	curve	chew	piece	hurt	priest	vie	70
weight	die	curl	tie	roe	lie	sleigh	77
siege	curse	furl	shrew	grieve	shriek	tier	85

Fluency: “ph and on”

key	phase	earn	wrist	gnome	worse	wreck	7
wren	lynch	veil	squat	juice	squab	sphere	14
gnat	taught	work	brought	worth	deuce	heir	21
earl	sought	yearn	hymn	wrest	pearl	wrap	28
nymph	gym	wring	their	chrome	crypt	caught	35
seize	school	heard	phone	lymph	fought	gnu	42
fruit	word	wrath	suit	learn	sleuth	wretch	49
write	ought	gnaw	nymph	wrought	chord	world	56
lynx	feint	wrote	gnash	cruise	scheme	bought	63
thought	chasm	vein	earth	phrase	worry	wrung	70
graph	hearse	wrong	feud	squad	gnarl	sphinx	77
scourge	sign	bruise	rhyme	wrench	search	rein	85

Fluency: “Scope and Sequence”

squad	tread	rue	rhyme	sound	stark	cheat	7
broom	slew	right	blow	why	caught	flung	14
wheat	term	gnaw	wail	knave	noise	plow	21
beige	clause	steep	doe	thief	leash	die	28
reek	vie	shook	spurn	chow	ploy	stir	35
burst	flaw	jay	thought	moan	chord	tenth	42
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